

# class wrap up

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## summarize the class

- the big picture overview
- what we did what it means etc
- circle back to intro class slides and skim thru, focus on key ones

## ps5/final project

- do not overcomplicate!
  - better to have simple clean vis that does the job
  - than messy complex fancy vis
- explain your vis!
- interpret things! (comment or text box)
- google vis!
- check if someone already did it
- and build on others work! ie copy and adapt and improve

**get into flow with programming!**

https:

[`//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flow\_\(psychology\)`](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Flow_(psychology))

## **super important! remember this!!**

- publishing (and maybe conferences) is
  - \*the only way\* to get in touch with academics/experts exactly in your area
- there's just a handful of them,
  - almost never at you university, sometimes at a conference
  - usually at a journal where you submit;  
(if you pick the right one, almost always at a journal)
- this is \*the only way\* to take your work to next level!!
  - takes time; start now; otherwise may never make it
  - start simple, even just some vis...but keep on submitting papers
- and can even start by just putting online: arxiv,ssrn, etc

## likewise for non-academia: for-profit and non-profits

- there are also non-academic experts, practitioners
  - people who actually do things outside of the ivory tower
  - often the applied/real knowledge is better than theoretical/academic knowledge
- do try to get in touch with people who do similar work/analysis
- again, first step is just to google what you are doing with keywords 'visualization' 'python' etc, and look at code and images; like lit rev in academia

## **in general: make it public, show to stakeholders**

- the worst thing you can do is to keep it in a drawer
- when you share it (locally/globally)
  - get ideas and directions
  - become part of decision making
  - find mistakes and misconceptions
    - eg i came to nj from tx and knew nothing about nj
  - and i'm presenting to like 100 new jerseyans
  - saying Cape May highest alcohol consumption
  - someone gets up and says no, its few older folks live there
  - but youngsters from elsewhere coming and drinking
  - so liquor store per capita is high but not because locals drink

## protect your organization

- just remember (rightfully so) each organization is scared to get hit on the head with their own data
  - so they're scared to share data and make it public
  - so make sure you'll deidentify it! and maybe fake it too!  
say on github your org is in chickasaw county mississippi!
  - and do not share any org specific info
  - in addition to deidentifying like dropping geo locations, may take subsample (say male only or 35+ only)



## use vis in other classes and thesis; and merge!

- again, vis almost always better than tables
  - use it pretty much all the time for understaing all info
  - presentations, posters, reports, publications, etc
- again, merge with other data
- it could be thesis/dissertation
- often time great insight come from relating data from variety of sources eg <https://freakonomics.com>

## GIGO: dont trust anybody! esp ur org

- say if you have data from census, many people use and probably found most mistakes and fixed it
- but your organization's data—probably nobody is looking at these data or very few people
- so almost for sure there are many mistakes and problems
- eg just mistake-mistake age of 20 miscoded as 200 or zip 08102 coded as 8102
- or problems: data not representative, missing data, etc etc
- in addition to vis do:
  - `info()`
  - `value_counts(dropna=False)`

## future research

- you've probably realized that i am into Python and data
- and always happy to discuss them
- let's stay in touch!

## make \$

- industry data jobs usually require SAS, SQL, Python, R
- a ton of data science jobs:
  - <http://www.icrunchdata.com/>
  - <http://www.cybercoders.com/>